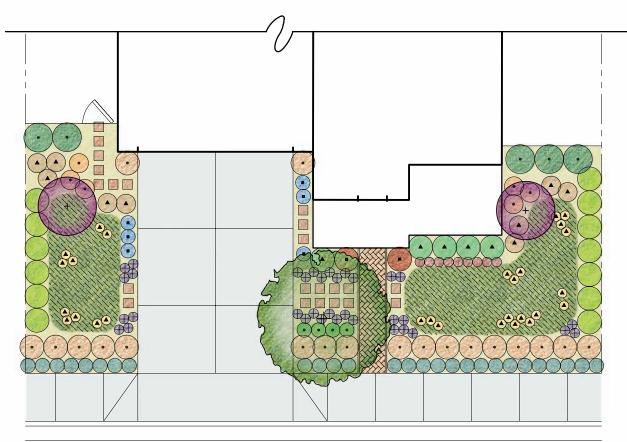
## "TYPICAL" SIZED LOT HOUSE

SOUTH FACING FRONT GARDEN, TYPICAL

## 60'x80' LOT



**Plant Count** 

TREES 3 SHRUBS 167

**GROUNDCOVER 250 SF** 

#### PLANT CLIMATE:

Bay Area summers are hot and dry inland with minimal marine layer influence and mostly cool and foggy near the coast. Winters are milder at the coast and some freeze occurs in the inland valleys.

#### DESIGN

The Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance allows drip, drip line, or other low-flow, non-spray irrigation within two feet of any non-permeable surface; it does not allow spray irrigation in these areas. There are no restrictions on the irrigation system if the landscaped area is adjacent to permeable surfacing. Planting and irrigation must be designed appropriately adjacent to non-permeable paving to meet this Ordinance.

#### PAVING:

Entry and side walkway to be sand-set permeable unit pavers, decomposed granite, pebbles or other surface light in color for low heat emission. Driveway to be permeable concrete, permeable asphalt or upgraded to sand-set permeable paver units. Impervious surface should be minimized.

#### MULCH:

Two (2) inches of mulch in all areas. Sheet mulching and recycled green waste mulch are recommended.

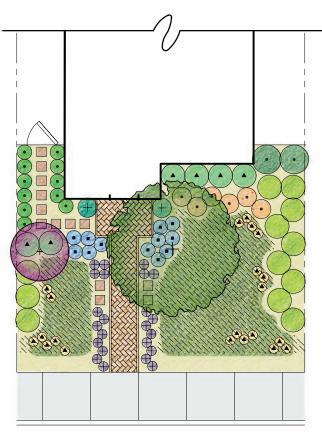
#### FIRE:

Templates are based on individual lots within a subdivision. When developing up against wildlands or other fire sensitive areas for an individual parcel or a project, a fire management plan should be created.

## ZERO-LOT LINE HOUSE

SOUTH FACING FRONT GARDEN, TYPICAL

## 30'x80' LOT



Plant Count

TREES 2 SHRUBS 95

**GROUNDCOVER 250 SF** 

#### DRAINAGE:

Downspouts should be directed into landscape with grading for proper drainage away from house. Runoff during plant establishment must be accommodated on-site.

#### PLANT RESOURCES:

The sample plant legend above provides guidance for appropriate plant selection. Selections should be modified to address different solar orientations, soil conditions, and other micro-climatic factors of a particular building site. Resources for additional plant selections and substitutions include Sunset's Western Garden Book, edited by Kathleen Norris Brenzel; Water Use Classification of Landscape Species (WUCOLS), http://www-facilities.stanford.edu/environment/landscape.pdf and your local chapter of the California Native Plant Society (www.cnps.org).



# BAY AREA FRONT YARD

## June 2009

#### SAMPLE PLANT LEGEND

SYMBOL BOTANICAL NAME COMMON NAME

#### LARGE TREES

xChitalpa T. 'Morning Cloud' Pistache chinensis Quercus suber NCN Chinese Pistache Cork Oak

#### SMALL TREES



Arbutus unedo 'Elfin King' Cotinus coggygria Lagerstroemia 'Natchez' Leptospermum I. 'Compacta' Luma apiculata Dwarf Strawberry Tree Smoke Tree Crape Myrtle Dwarf Tea Tree NCN

#### LARGE SHRUBS



Myrtus communis Rosmarinus 'Collingwood Ingram' Berberis t. 'Maria' Cistus 'Victor Reiter' Rhamnus C. 'MSB' Ribes sanguineum\*\* Myrtle
Rosemary
Gold Pillar
Rockrose
Dwarf Coffeeberry
Currant\*\*

## MEDIUM SHRUBS



Arctostaphylos purissima Santolina C. 'Nana' Lompoc Manzanita
Dwarf Lavender Cotton

## SMALL SHRUBS & PERRENIALS



Polystichum californicum\*\*
Helictotrichon sempervirens Lavandula a. 'Munstead' Aristida purpurea Armeria maritima Penstemon h. 'Purdyi' Sword fern\*\*
Blue Oat Grass
Lavender
Purple Three-Awn
Common Thrift
Purple Beard Tongue

## GROUNDCOVER



Arctostaphylos 'Emerald Carpet' Thymus serpyllum\* Rubus pentalobus\* Emerald Carpet Creeping Thyme\* Bramble\*

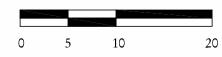
#### HARDSCAPE



\* Can tolerate light traffic
\*\* Can tolerate shade

**SUNSET ZONES - 15, 16, 17** 





NORTH

1'' = 10'-0''

Note: For additional information regarding design and installation, please see back yard template and CUWCC's Water Smart Landscape Checklist at www.cuwcc.org. Funded by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado Region, Southern California Office.

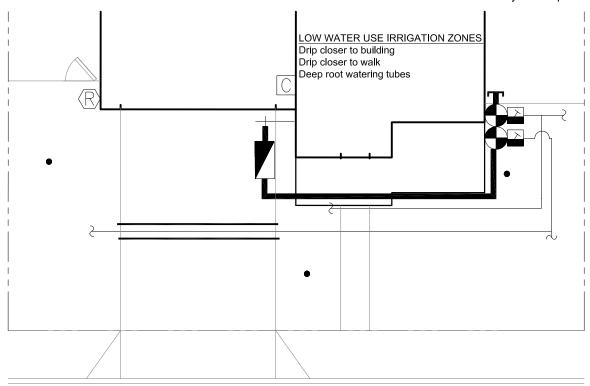
## "TYPICAL" SIZED LOT HOUSE

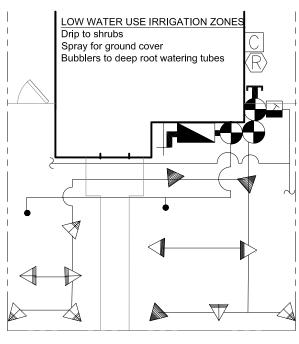
SOUTH FACING FRONT GARDEN, TYPICAL 60'x80' LOT

## **ZERO-LOT LINE HOUSE** SOUTH FACING FRONT GARDEN, TYPICAL

30'x80' LOT

Refer to back yard templates for back yard examples

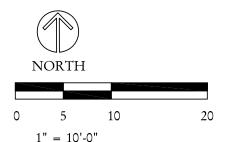






BAY AREA FRONT YARD

June 2009



## SAMPLE WATER USE PROJECTIONS FOR TEMPLATE PLANTING/IRRIGATION

Estimated Water Use-San Francisco - Zero Lot	Line													
Valves	SQ FT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN GAL
Spray Ground Cover	265	0	0	80	156	248	325	347	340	290	164	11	0	1960
Drip Ground Cover	300	0	0	70	137	218	287	305	299	255	145	9	0	1726
TOTAL	565	0	0	150	293	466	612	652	639	546	309	20	0	3686
Estimated water use 3,686 gal/yr; MAWA = 8,649 gal/yr, projected use = 43% of MAWA														
Estimated Water Use-San Francisco - Typical Lot														
Valves	SQ FT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN GAL
Drip Ground Cover	808	0	0	190	369	587	772	822	805	688	389	25	0	4,648
TOTAL	808	0	0	190	369	587	772	822	805	688	389	25	0	4,648
Estimated water use 4,648 gal/yr; MAWA = 1.	2,368 gal/y	r, project	ted use =	38% of M	AWA	•	•		•				•	
Rainwater potential for 980 sq ft roof 9,539 gal	'yr													
Greywater Potential for 2 showers/day 17,800	gal/vr													

PRECIP = Precipitation Rate is the application rate of irrigation in inches per hour

Assumed precips: Spray heads -1.8, Drip -.4, Subsurface drip - 1.1, Deep root watering -8

MAWA = Maximum Annual Water Allotment (in gallons and based upon 70% of area historical annual ET)

ETo = Reference evapotranspiration is the quantity of water evaporated from the soil and transpired by the planting and is measured in inches per month ANN GAL = Annual gallons

RUNTIME = Total amount of minutes required for planting root depth in native soil

CYC = Total number of repeat cycles required for native soil

CYC TIME = Rounded minutes of each cycle to be repeated by "CYC allowing infiltration monthly number = number of times/month to apply runtime (refer to example below) SPRAY HEAD = Spray head with one of the following; standard matched precipitation spray nozzles - 1,8"/hr, low precipitation nozzles - 1"/hr, or mini rotor nozzles - .4"/hr During establishment period, root depth is shallower, thus requiring more frequent irrigation with shorter run times, stretching out the frequency and extending the total runtimes as the planting matures and roots penetrate into native soil conditions over a 3-5 year span. Establishment irrigation frequency depends upon the time of year initial planting takes place. BASE SCHEDULE for established plant material with historical weather data (10 year average) and assumed precips. Note, if low precipitation heads or mini rotors are used in lieu of conventional spray heads, then the base run times will need to be extended to provide water down to the planting root zones.

#### Monthly example:

The number under the month indicates the number of times that zone needs to be irrigated during that month. For fractions of runtimes per month, multiply the # of CYC by the decimal (example: drip/ground cover requires .6 runtimes per month of March = .6 X 7(# of CYC) = 4 cycles of 23 minutes each (CYC). This would equate to 92 minutes total runtime one time during the month of March.

Front Yards: Refer to front yard design templates for layout ideas.

Note: Some plants respond better to overhead spray while many others do better with drip. The irrigation design will need not only to take into consideration plant preferences, but also runoff and potential blockage where the planting grows in front of the spray heads. Drip and spray are both shown on the templates to show differences in system costs and projected water use

Also see back yard templates.

#### SAMPLE BASE SCHEDULES FOR ESTABLISHED LOW WATER USING PLANT MATERIAL

San Francsico Base Schedule (San Francisco County)																
STA	PRECIP	RUN TIME	CYC	CYC TIME	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Spray Ground Cover	1.8	48	10	5	0	0	0	.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	.7	0	0
Drip Shrub	0.4	267	12	23	0	0	0	.4	.7	.9	.9	.9	.9	.4	0	0
Subsurface Drip - Ground Cover	1.1	61	7	8	0	0	0	.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	.7	0	0
Drip Ground Cover	0.4	167	7	23	0	0	0	.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	.7	0	0
Deep root watering-Trees in planting	8	35	31	1	0	0	0	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	0	0

